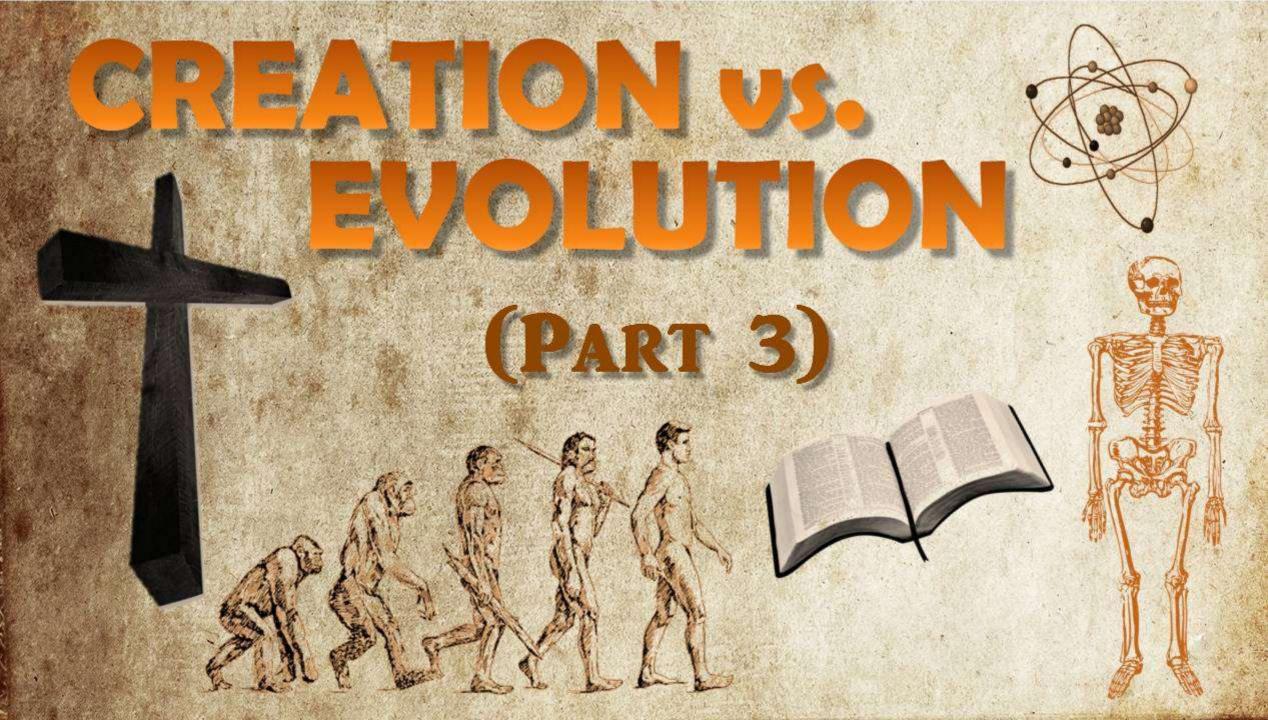






RATIONALLY DEFEND WHAT YOU BELIEVE IN A CULTURE OF SKEPTICISM

With
Rick McGough
PART 3

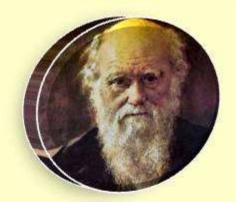




## THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF EVOLUTION



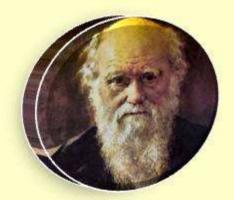
1 - Violates the 2 <sup>nd</sup>	of		
2 - Violates the La	aw of		
3 – Purposely Confuses	Evolution w/	_ Evolution	
(New Kind)			
4 - The Record Contradicts Evolution			
5 – Do Not Bring Increased Information			
6 - Evolution Contradicts the Order, Design,			
Beauty & Information We Observe			



# THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF EVOLUTION



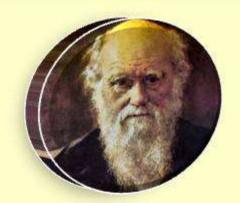
1 - Violates the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Law of Thermodynam	ics		
2 - Violates the Law of			
3 – Purposely ConfusesEvolution w/	Evolution		
(New Kind)			
4 - The Record Contradicts Evolution			
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6 – Evolution Contradicts the Order, Desig	n,		
Resulty & Information We Observe			



# THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF EVOLUTION



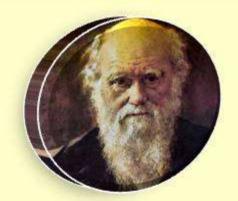
1 - Violates the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Law of	Thermodynamics		
2 - Violates the Law of	Bio-Genesis		
3 - Purposely ConfusesEv	olution w/ Evolution		
(New Kind)			
4 - The Record Contradicts Evolution			
5 – Do Not Bring Increased Information			
6 - Evolution Contradicts	s the Order, Design,		
<b>Beauty &amp; Information We Observe</b>			



# THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF ENGLISHED THE PLANT OF



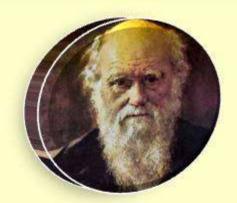
- 1 Violates the Law of Thermodynamics
  - 2 Violates the Law of Bio-Genesis
- 3 Purposely Confuses <u>Micro</u> -Evolution w/<u>Macro</u> Evolution (New Kind)
  - 4 The \_\_\_\_\_ Record Contradicts Evolution
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Do Not Bring Increased Information
    - 6 Evolution Contradicts the Order, Design, Beauty & Information We Observe



## THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF ENGLISHED AND THE THEORY OF



- 1 Violates the 2<sup>nd</sup> Law of Thermodynamics
  - 2 Violates the Law of Bio-Genesis
- 3 Purposely Confuses <u>Micro</u> -Evolution w/<u>Macro</u> Evolution (New Kind)
  - 4 The Fossil Record Contradicts Evolution
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Do Not Bring Increased Information
    - 6 Evolution Contradicts the Order, Design, Beauty & Information We Observe



# THE FLAMS OF THE THEORY OF ENGLISHED AND THE THEORY OF



- 1 Violates the 2<sup>nd</sup> Law of Thermodynamics
  - 2 Violates the Law of Bio-Genesis
- 3 Purposely Confuses <u>Micro</u> -Evolution w/<u>Macro</u> Evolution (New Kind)
  - 4 The Fossil Record Contradicts Evolution
  - 5 Mutations Do Not Bring Increased Information
    - 6 Evolution Contradicts the Order, Design, Beauty & Information We Observe

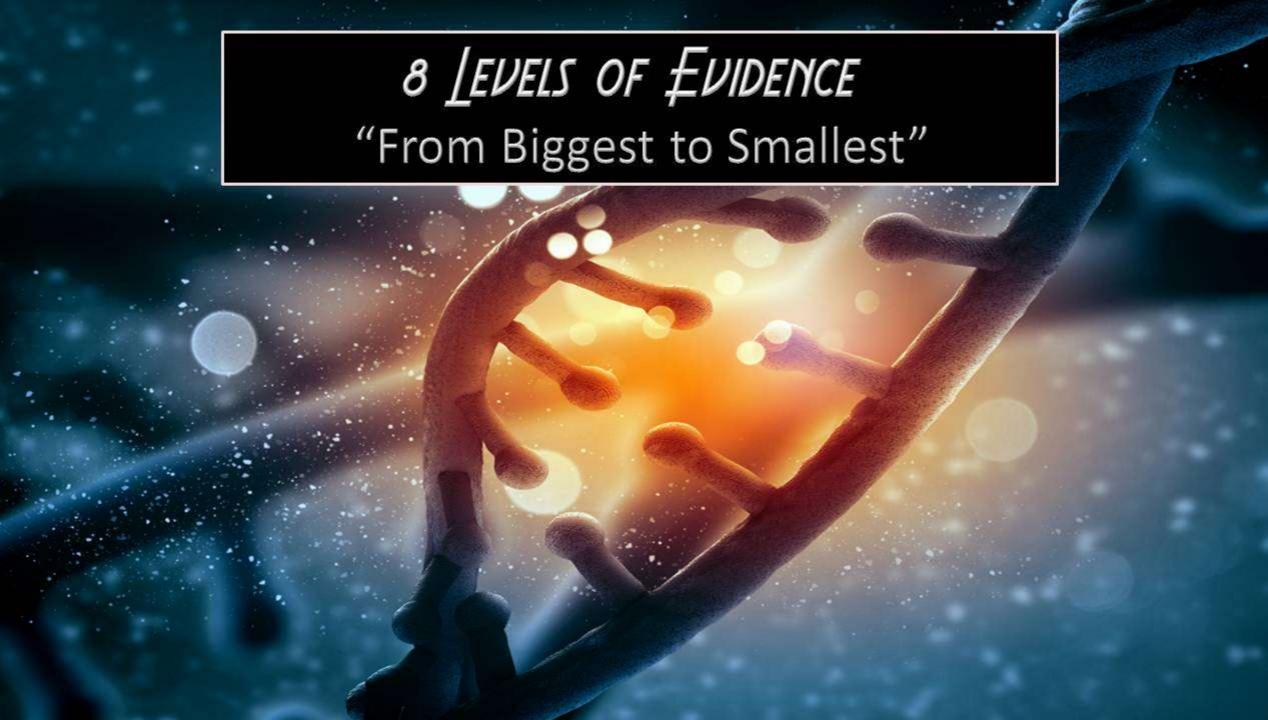
### EVIDENCES OF A



### EVIDENCES OF A

"Design - Designer"
"Information - Intelligence"

CREATOR GOD



#### 8 EVELS OF EVIDENCE

"From Biggest to Smallest"

1. The Universe 2. Our Solar System 3. The Earth 4. Living Greatures on the Earth 5. The Human Body 6. The Microscopic World 7. The Human Cel

8. DNA (In the Nucleus of the Gell)

Romans 1:20 NASB For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

Romans 1:20 NASB For since the creation of the world 1 His invisible attributes, 2 His eternal power and 3 divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

#### 8 LEVELS OF EVIDENCE

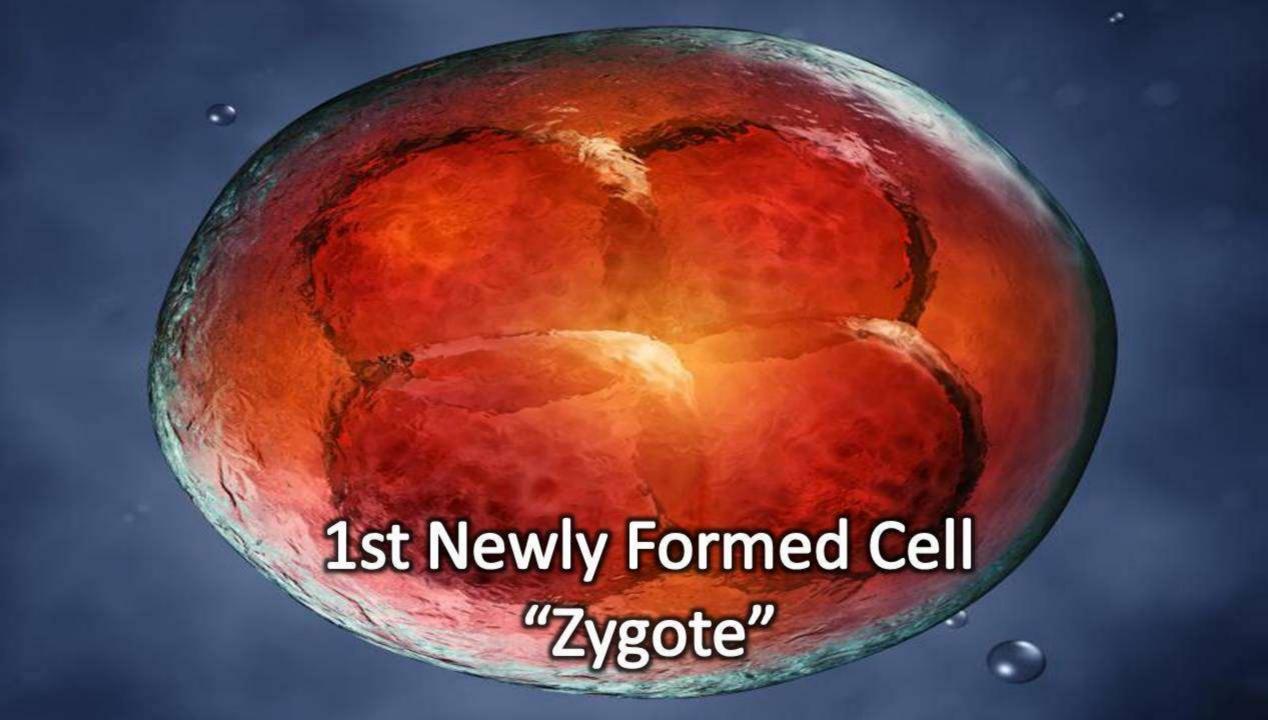
"From Biggest to Smallest"

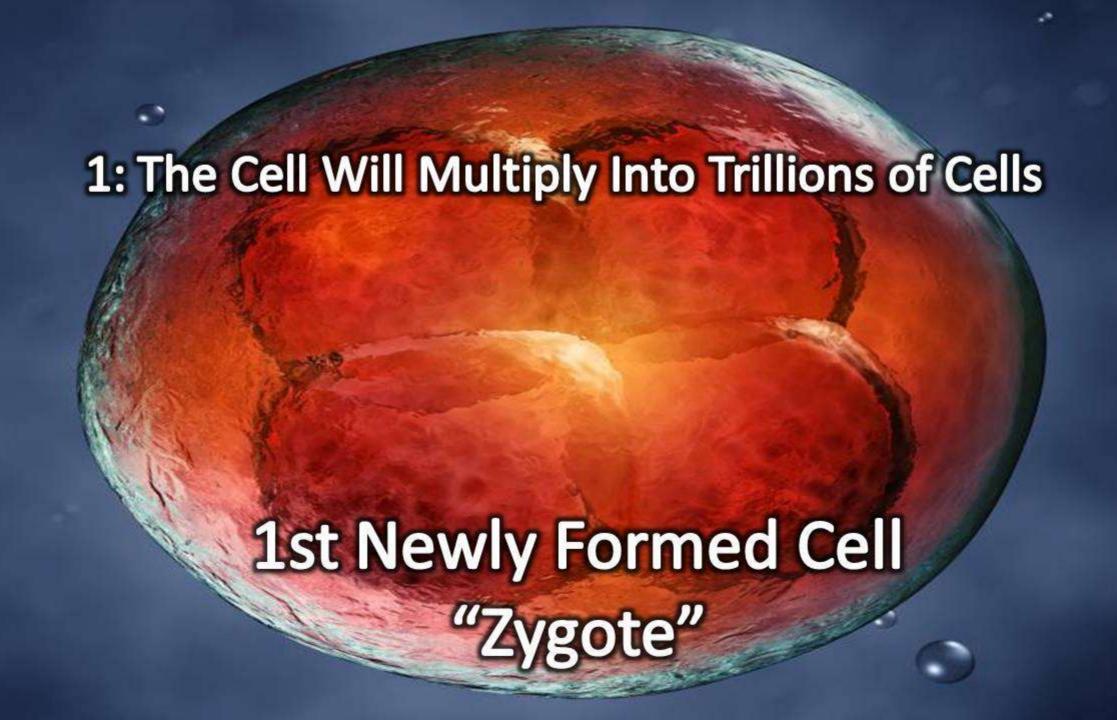
- I. The Universe
- 2. Dur Solar System
- 3. The Earth
- 4. Living Greatures on the Earth
- 5. The Human Body
- 6. The Microscopic World
- 7. The Human Cell
- 8. DNA (In the Nucleus of the Gell)

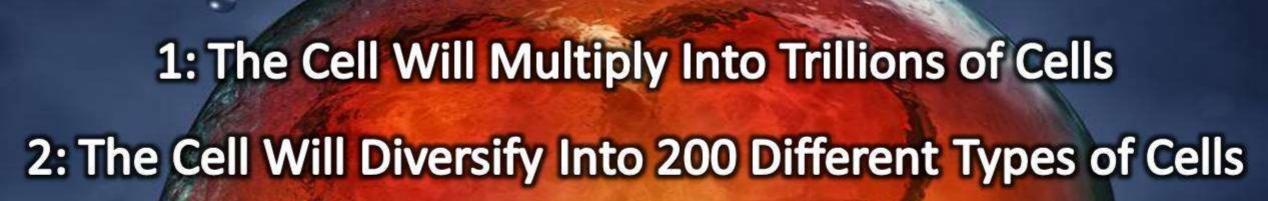


"FOR YOU CREATED MY INMOST BEING; YOU KNIT ME TOGETHER IN MY MOTHER'S WOMB.

(14) I PRAISE YOU BECAUSE I AM FEARFULLY AND WONDERFULLY MADE; ..." (PSALMS 139:13-14 - NIV)







1st Newly Formed Cell
"Zygote"



2: The Cell Will Diversify Into 200 Different Types of Cells

3: All The Trillions of Cells Will Find Their Places and Will Begin Functioning Together

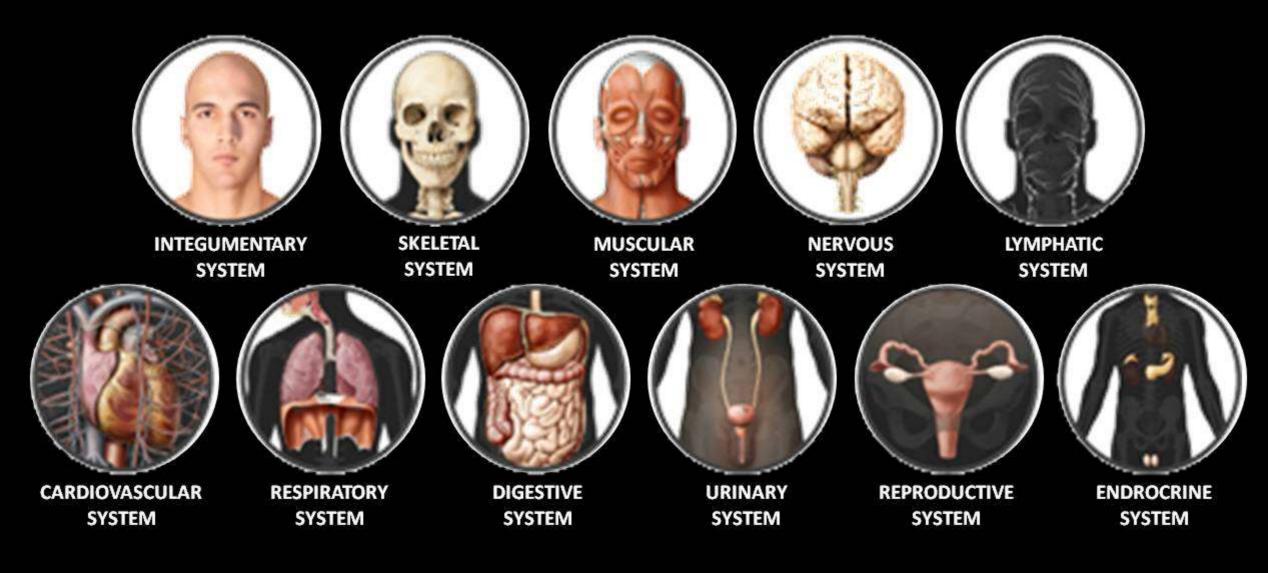
1st Newly Formed Cell "Zygote"





### The Human Body is a Machine





#### THE 11 MAJOR SYSTEMS OF THE BODY



OVER 650 SKELETAL INUSCLES

206 Bones

Providing Padding SKELETAL CARDIAC SMOOTH

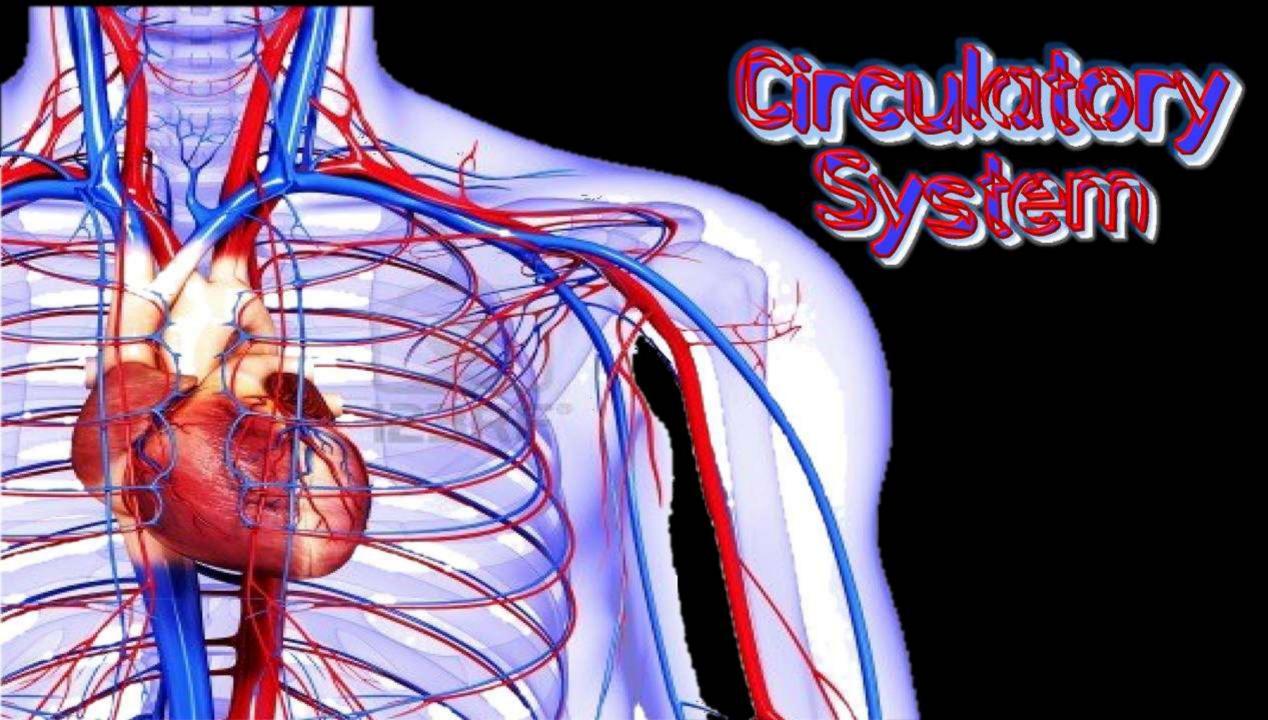
**Joints** 

(Ball & Socket)

(Hinge) (Pivot)

Cartilage

<u>Muscular</u> System

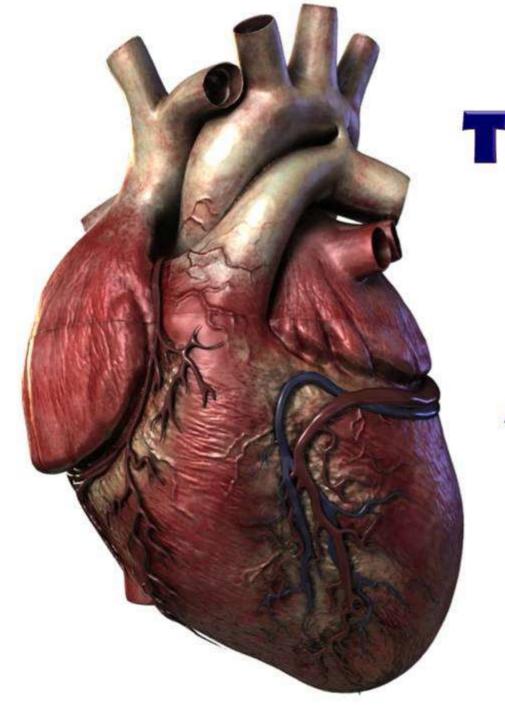


#### The Human Heart



4 Chambers – 4 Valves Opening & Closing 2.5 Billion Times in a Lifetime

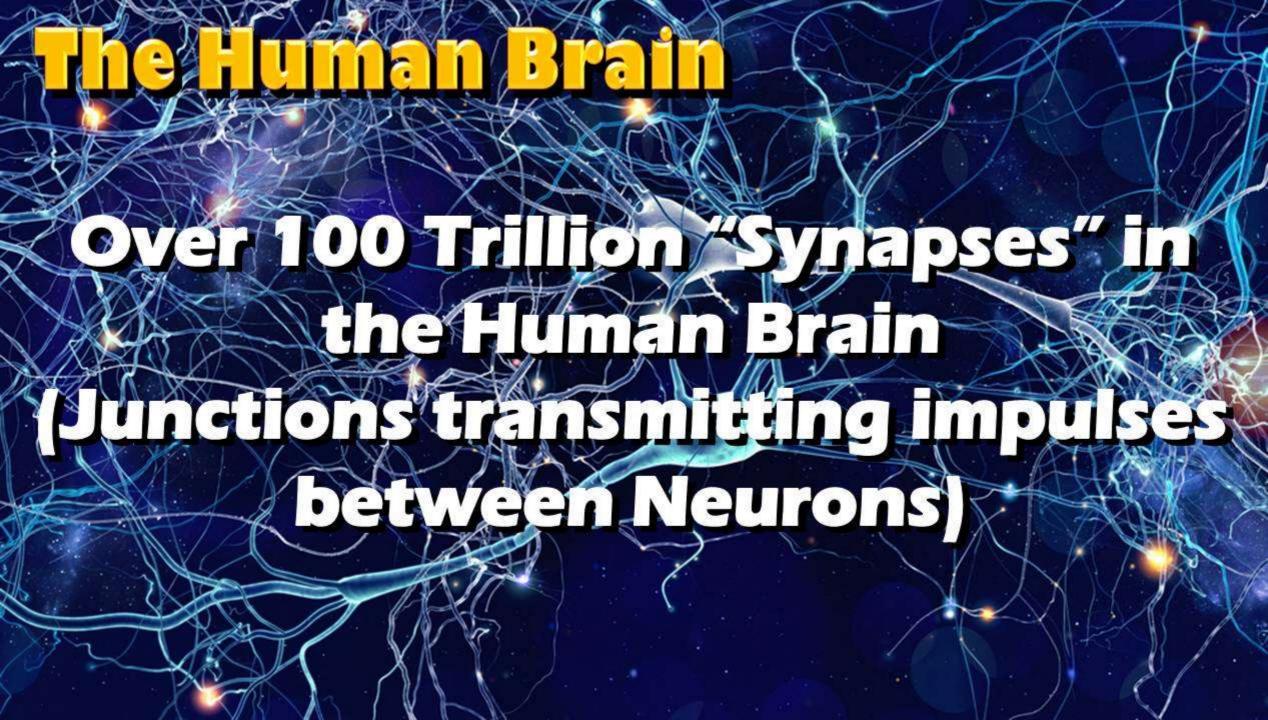




THE GREATEST MINDS IN THE WORLD HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO IMPROVE LIPON THE DESIGN OF THE HEART!



3 Pounds — 100 Billion Neurons
The Most Sophisticated Machine In The Universe



### The Human Brain

One researcher estimates that with current technology it would take 10,000 automated microscopes thirty years to map the connections between every neuron in a human brain, and 100 million terabytes of disk space to store the data.

Article – "The Human Neocortex Is More Complex Than a Galaxy" (The Daily Galaxy)

### The Human Brain

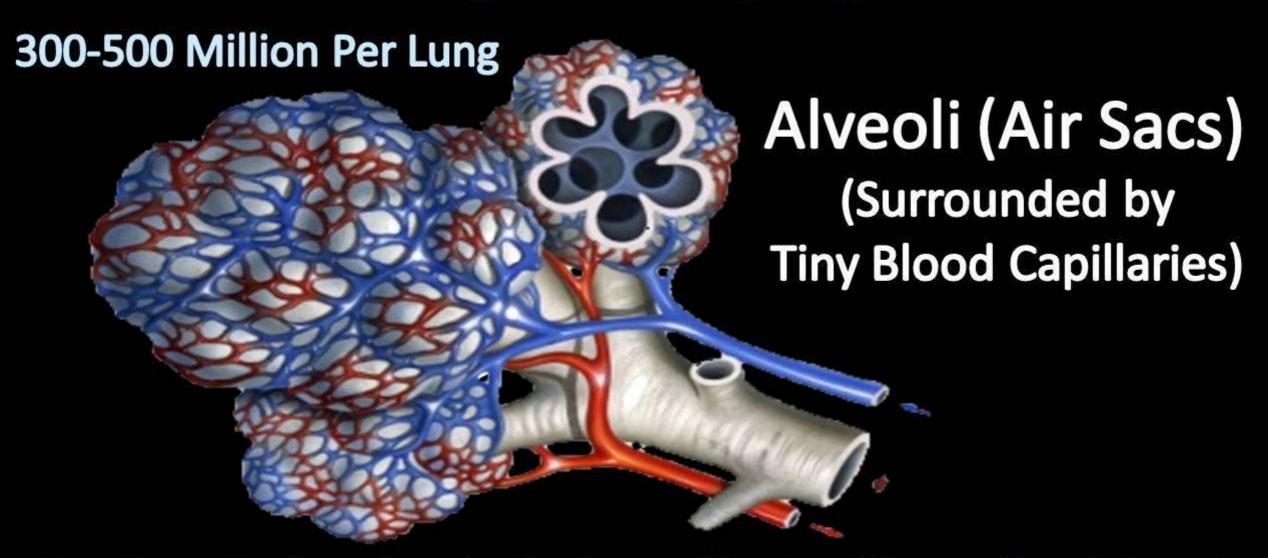
The Human Brain is more complex when an entire galaxy!!!

Article – "The Human Neocortex Is More Complex Than a Galaxy" (The Daily Galaxy)



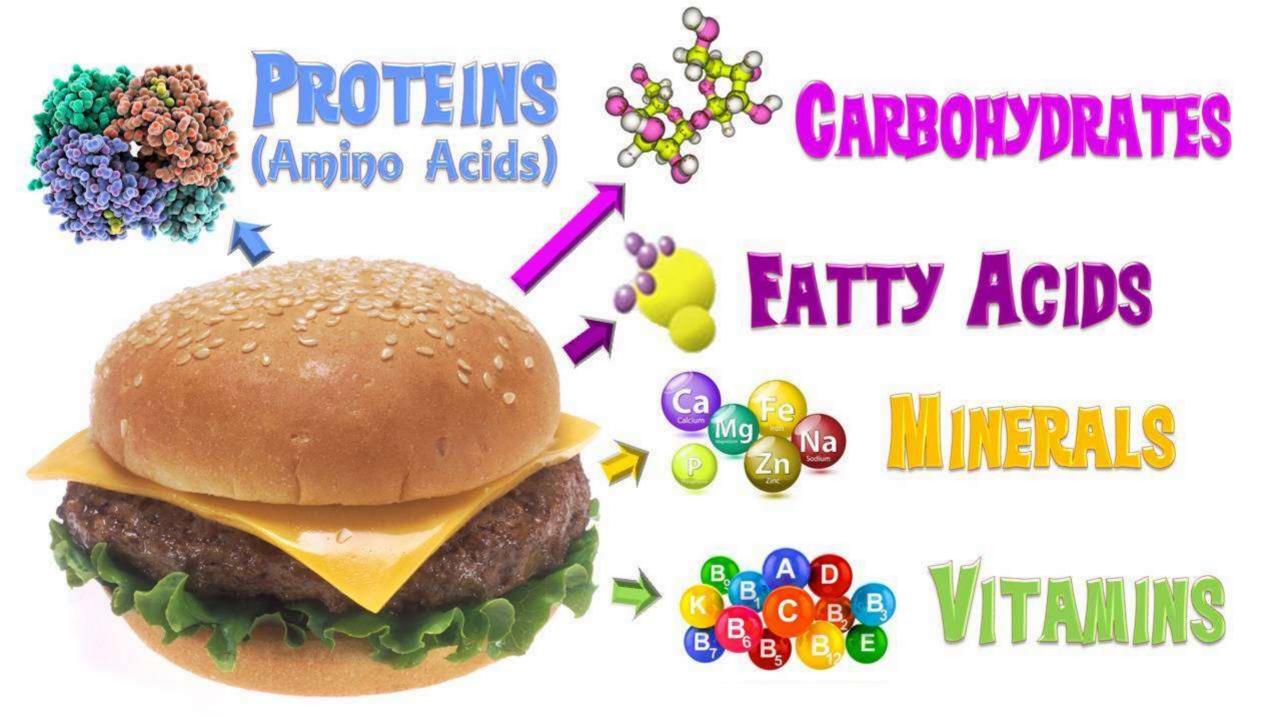
The Human Brain Processes About 100,000 Bits of Information Per Second

### The Respiratory System



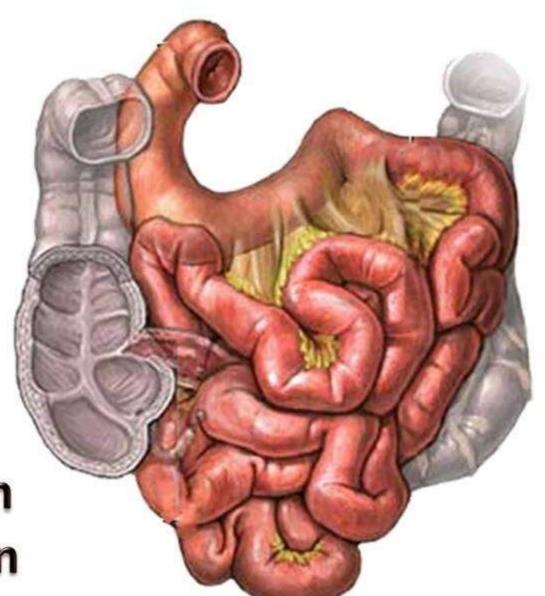
Creating a Surface Area in the Lungs About as Big as a Tennis Court





#### The Small Intestine

20-23 Ft. Long



Surface Area 6 Sq. Ft.

Absorption or Diffusion

#### The Small Intestine

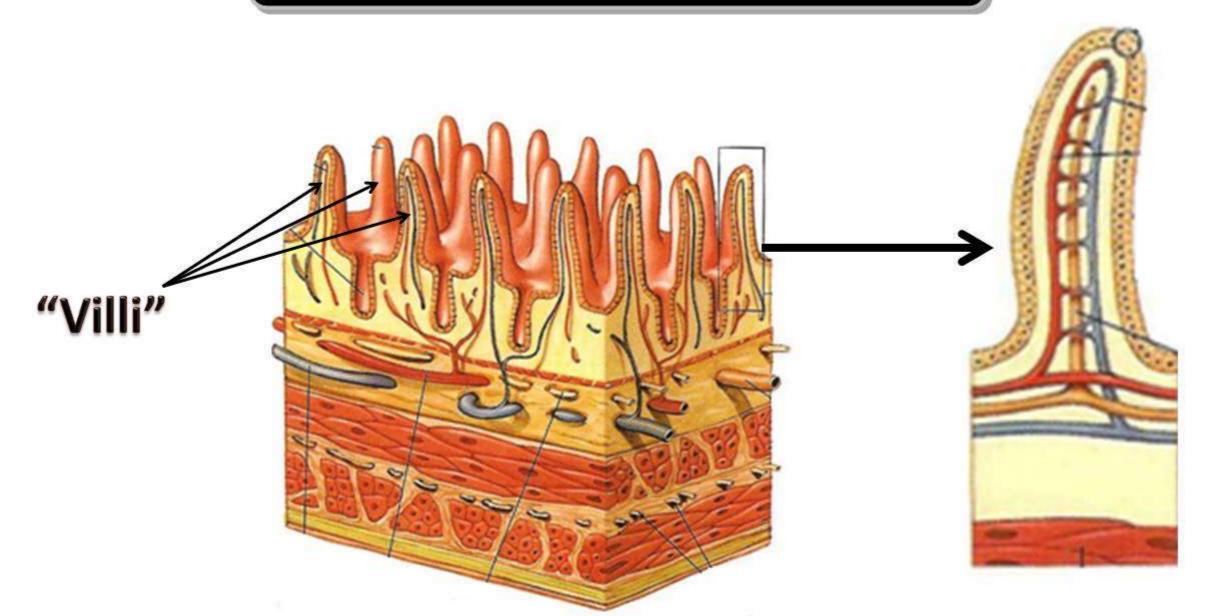
20-23 Ft. Long

Surface Area
6 Sq. Ft.
2700 Sq. Ft.

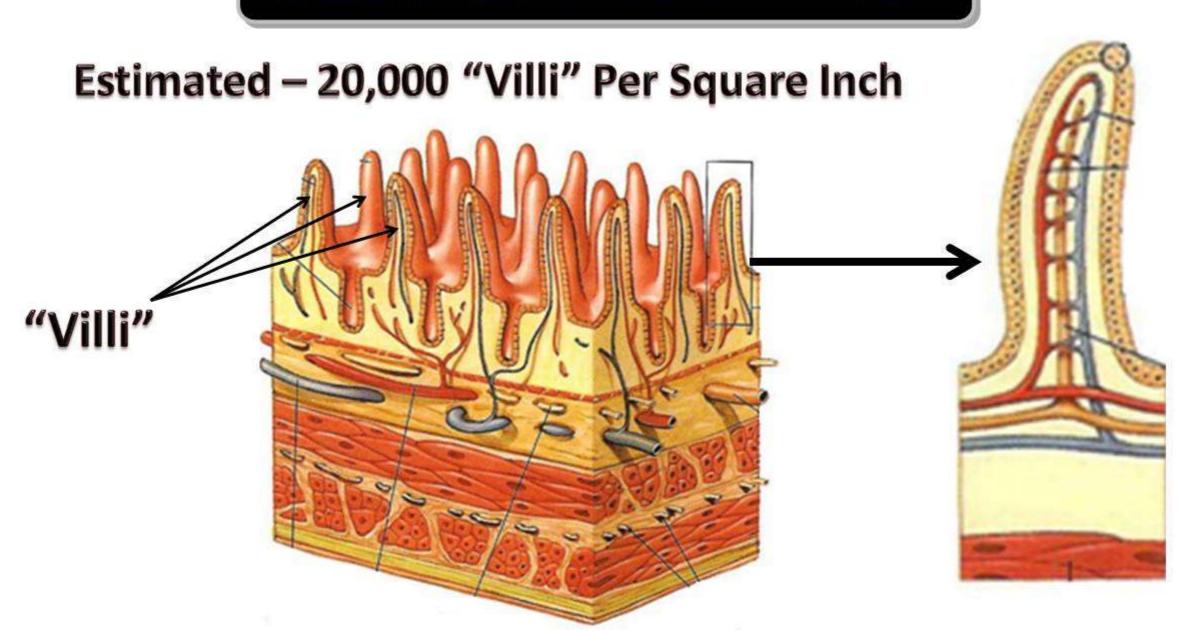
Absorption or Diffusion

Needed for Absorbing Food

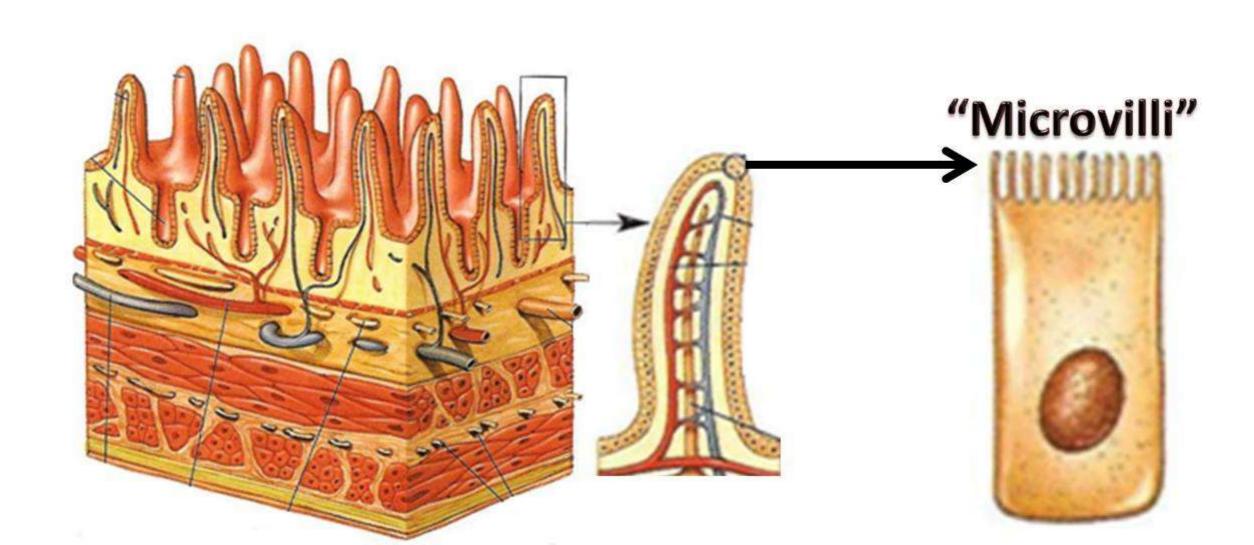
# Small Intestine = 66 Villi??



## Small Intestine = 66 Villi??

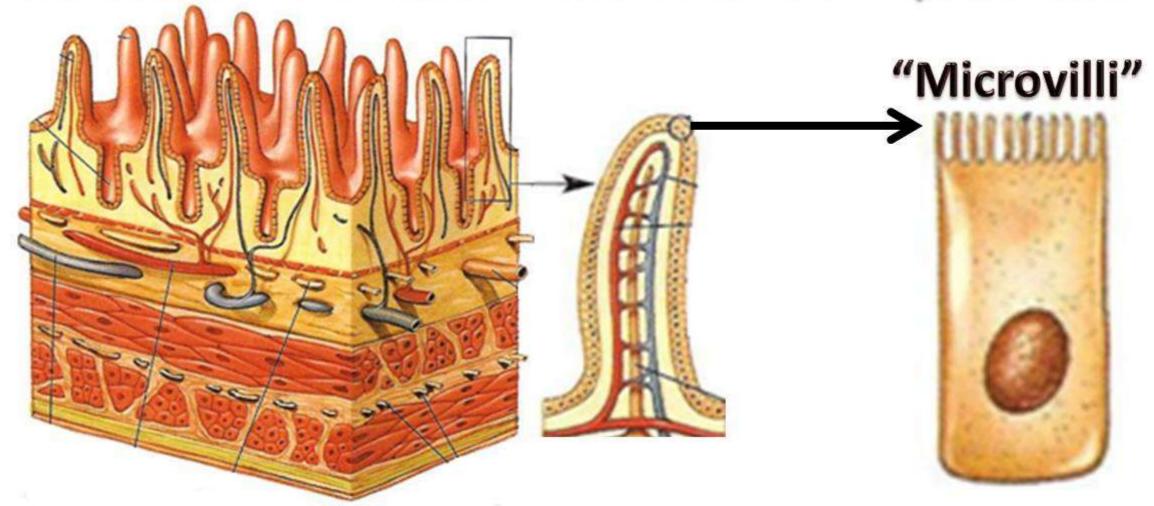


# Small Intestine "Villi" & "Microvilli"



# Small Intestine "Villi" & "Microvilli"

Estimated – 130 Billion "Microvilli" Per Square Inch



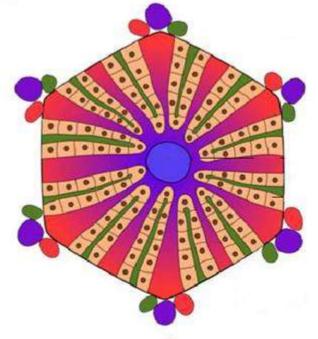


#### Performs over 500 vital functions!

24 Hour Factory Weighing About 3 Pounds!



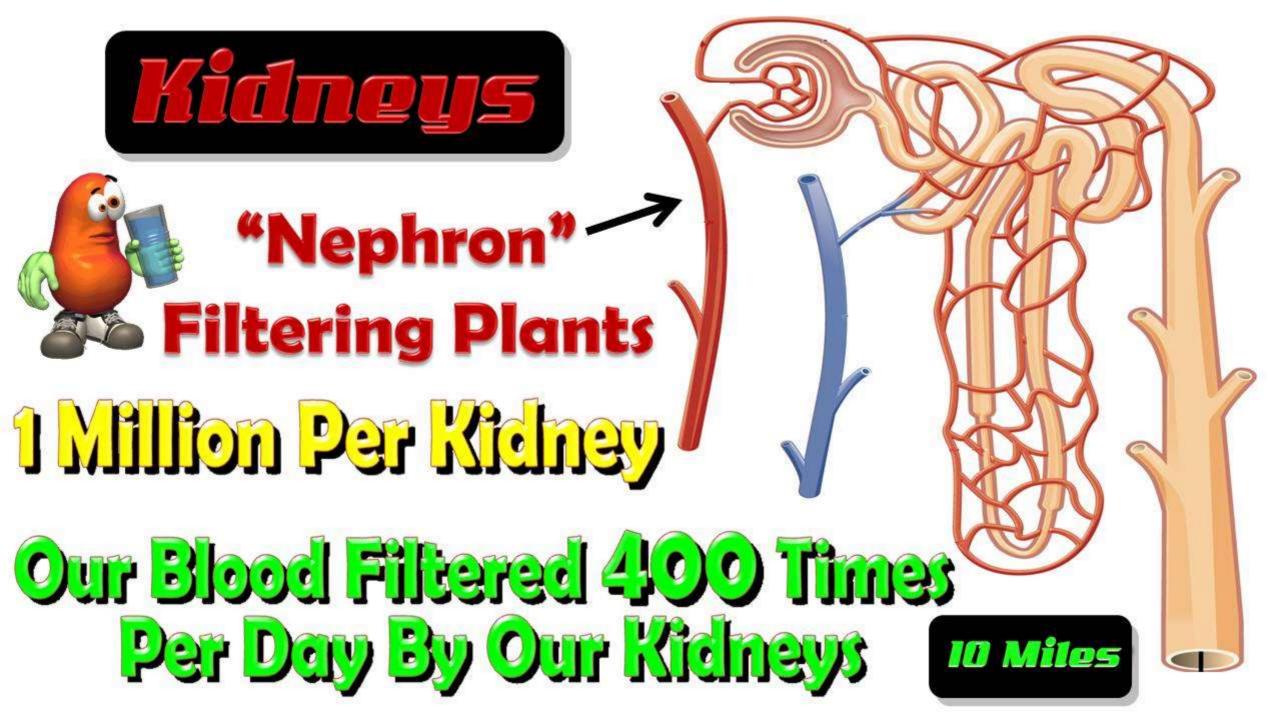
Contains
Thousands
of Tiny
Processing Plants
called "Lobules"



#### Filters Blood from the Small Intestines

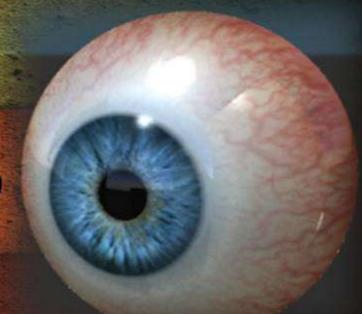
(Sorting good from bad)

(Processing Plant)(Storehouse)(Manufacturing Hub)



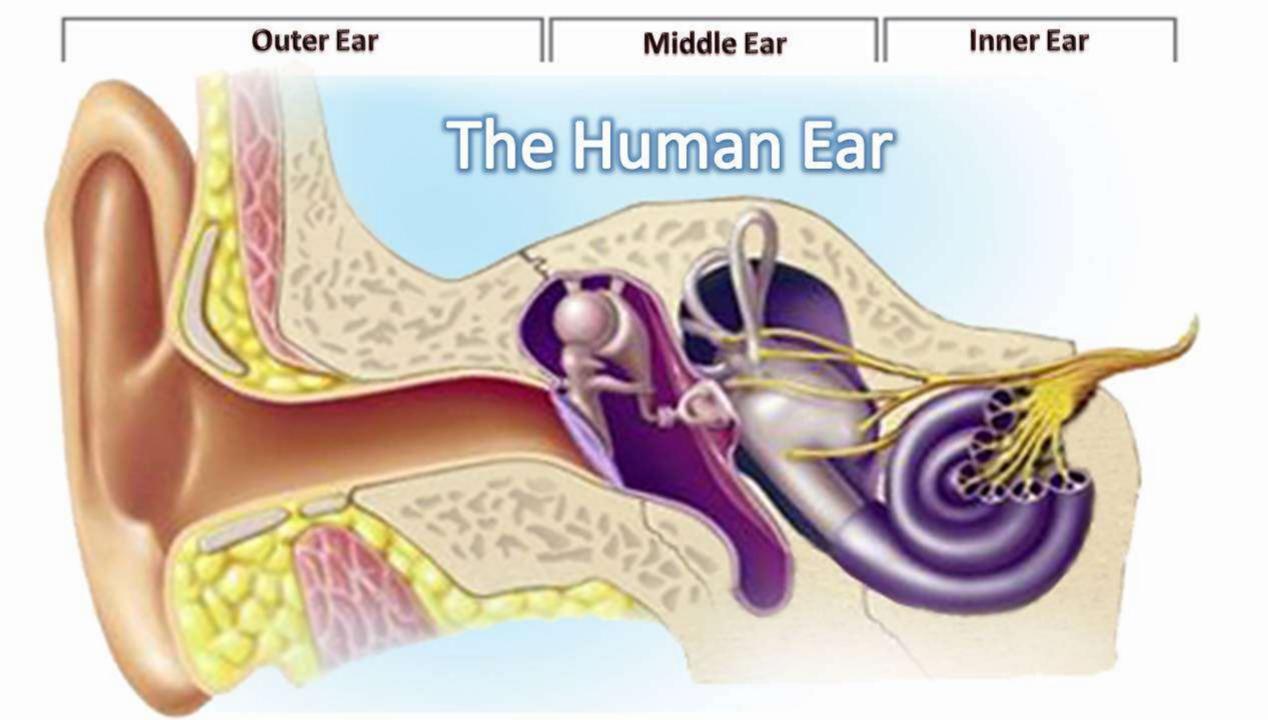
# OVER TO MILLION NERVE CELLS INTERACTING

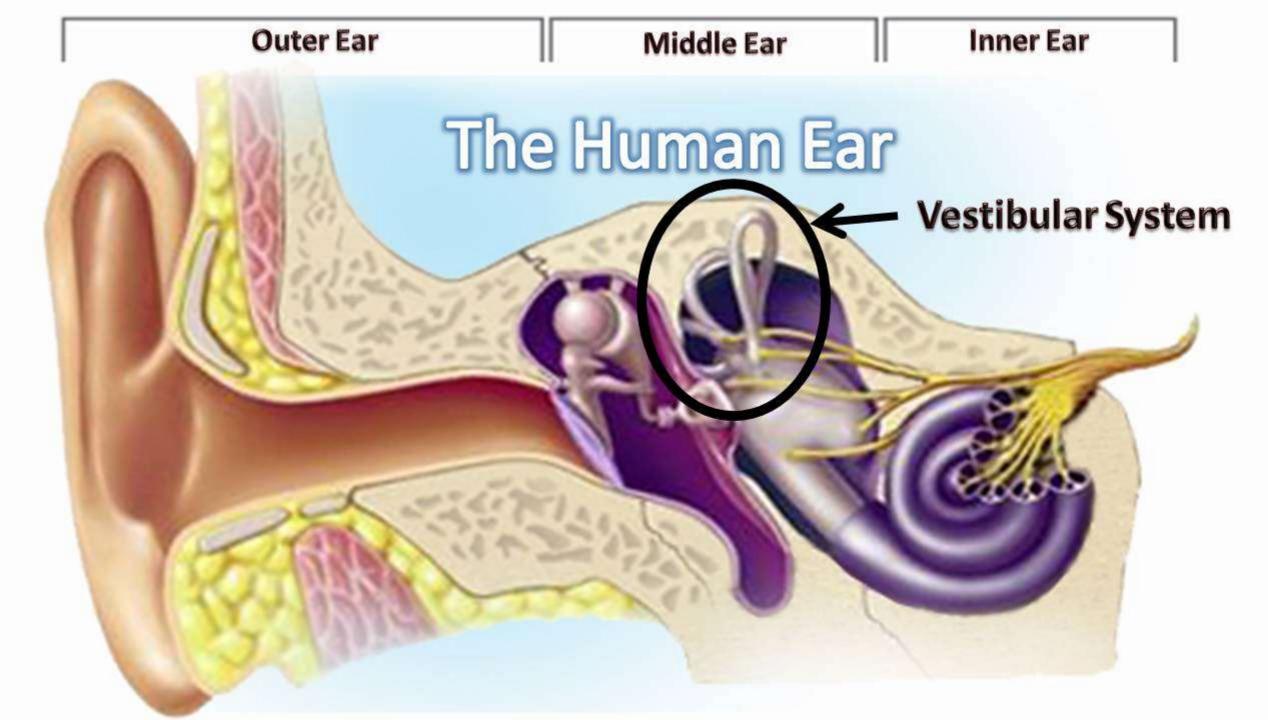
SUPER COMPUTERS (CRAY)
(100 YEARS TO SIMULATE)
WHAT HAPPENS EVERY SECOND
IN YOUR EYE!!!!!



(John K. Stevens, *Byte*, April 1985, pp. 287-299)

## vièw your own rétinal blood vésséls!

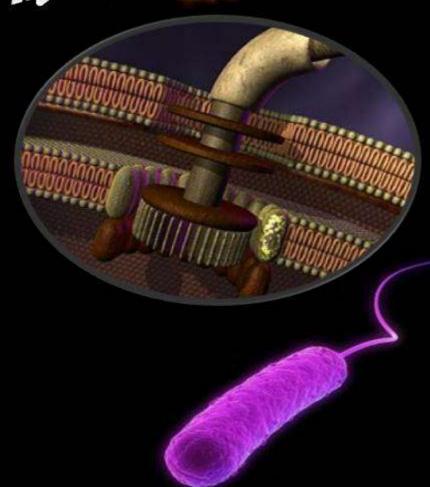






#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD

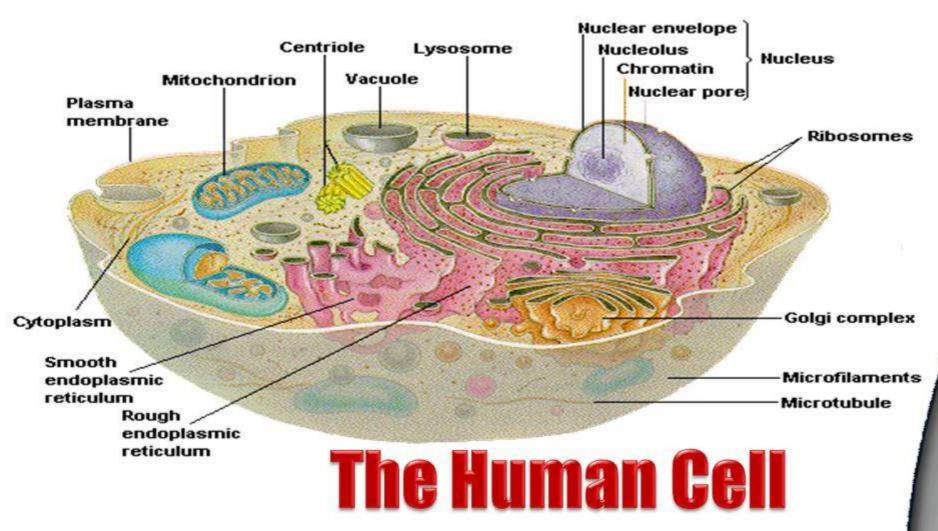




#### MICROSCOPIC WORLD!

The microscopic world reveals tremendous amounts of complex design that points to a designer. E.G. - The tail of a single celled bacteria (called a "flagellum") involves 40 different microscopic parts, each functioning with a specified purpose allowing the flagellum to move the bacteria in various directions. If even 1 of the parts were missing the flagellum could not function. (Irreducible Complexity)

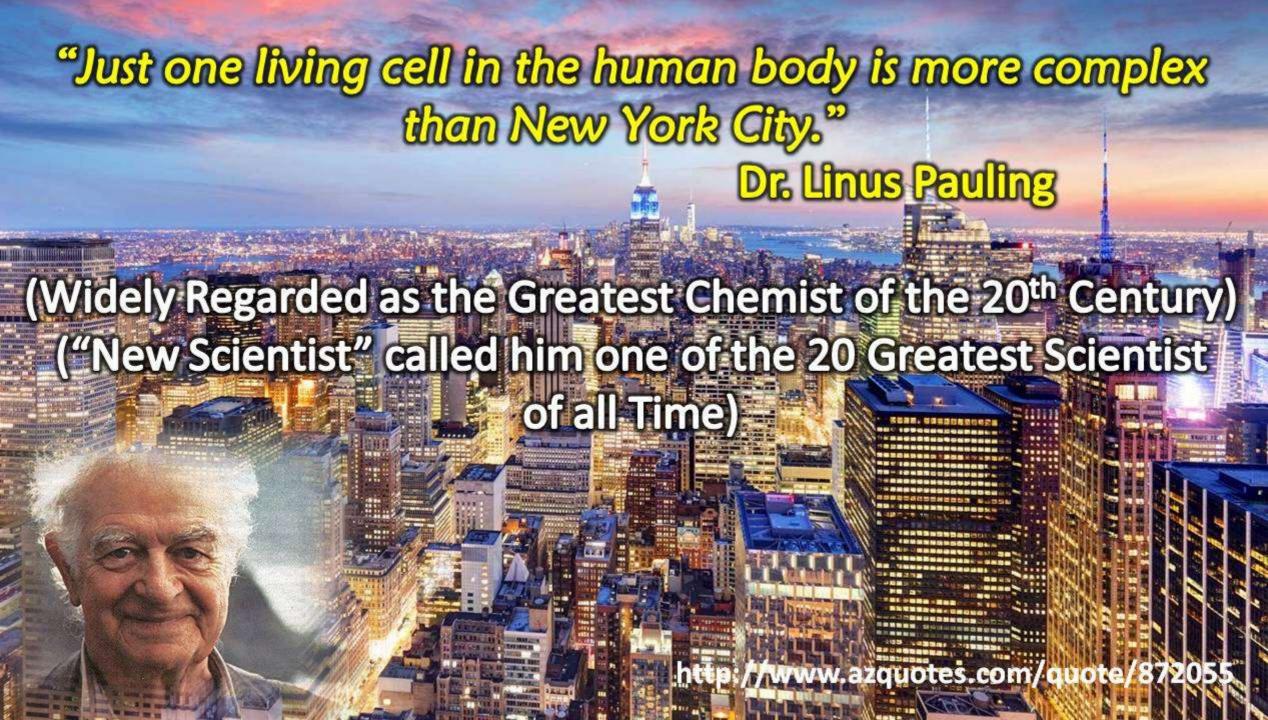
### One Hundred Trillion Reasons to Believe in God!



"To grasp the reality of life as it has been revealed by molecular biology, we must magnify a cell a thousand million times until it is twenty kilometers in diameter and resembles a giant airship large enough to cover a great city like London or New York.

What we would then see would be an object of unparalleled complexity and adaptive design ... we would find ourselves in a world of supreme technology and bewildering complexity."

Dr. Michael Denton – "Evolution, A-Theory in Crisis" (p. 328) 1986



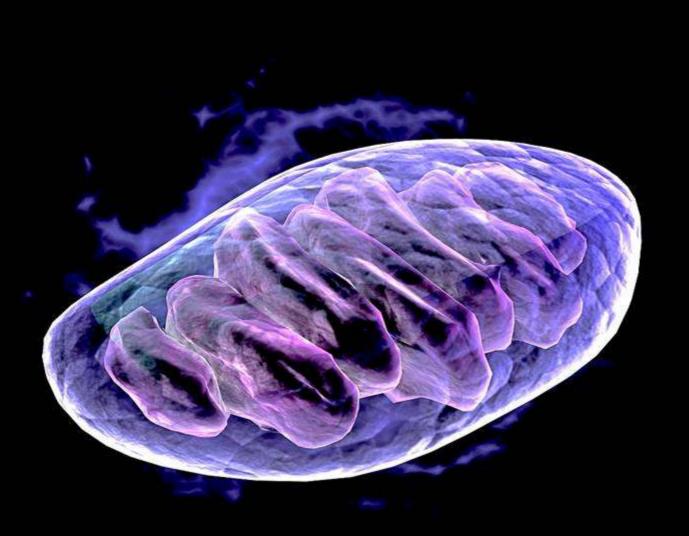


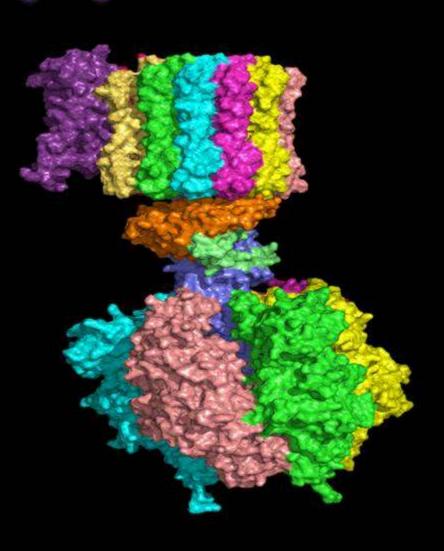
A Boeing 747 Jet is an example of "Integrated Complexity"



A Boeing 747 has approximately 5 Million "non-flying" parts that are all combined in a specific complex plan to produce a flying machine

# Energy Production in the Cell





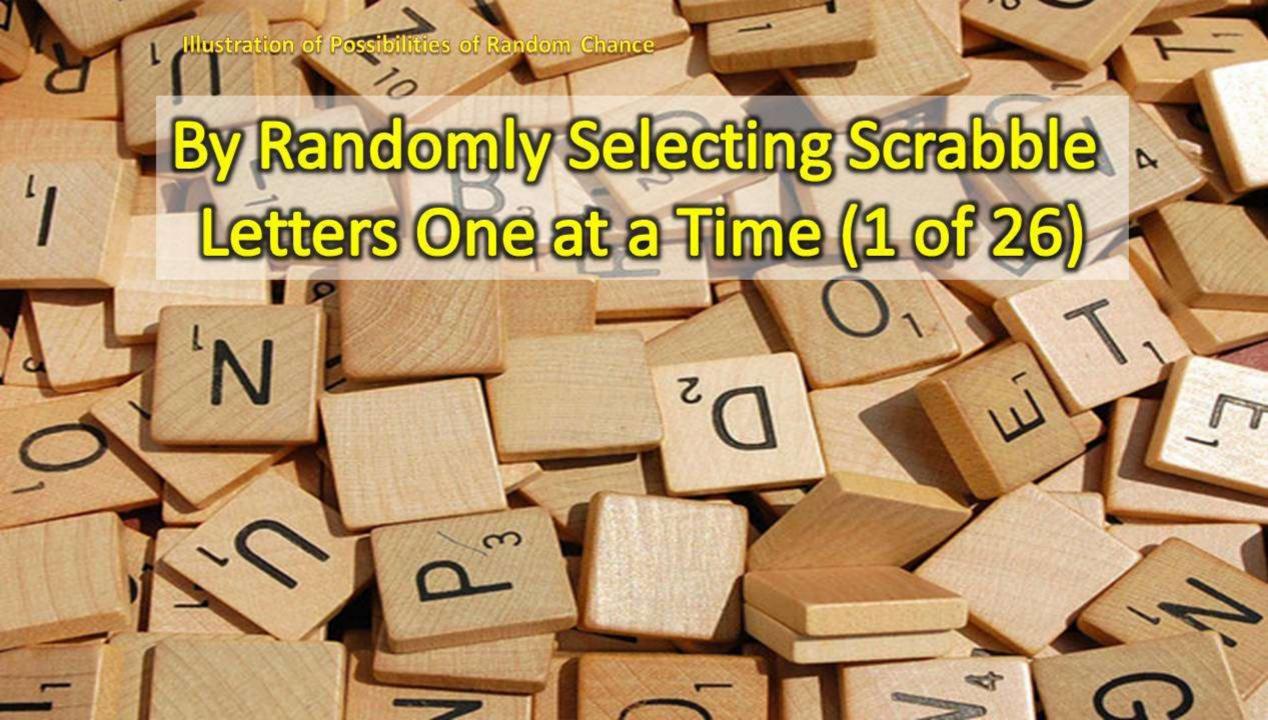
# Protein Production in the Cell

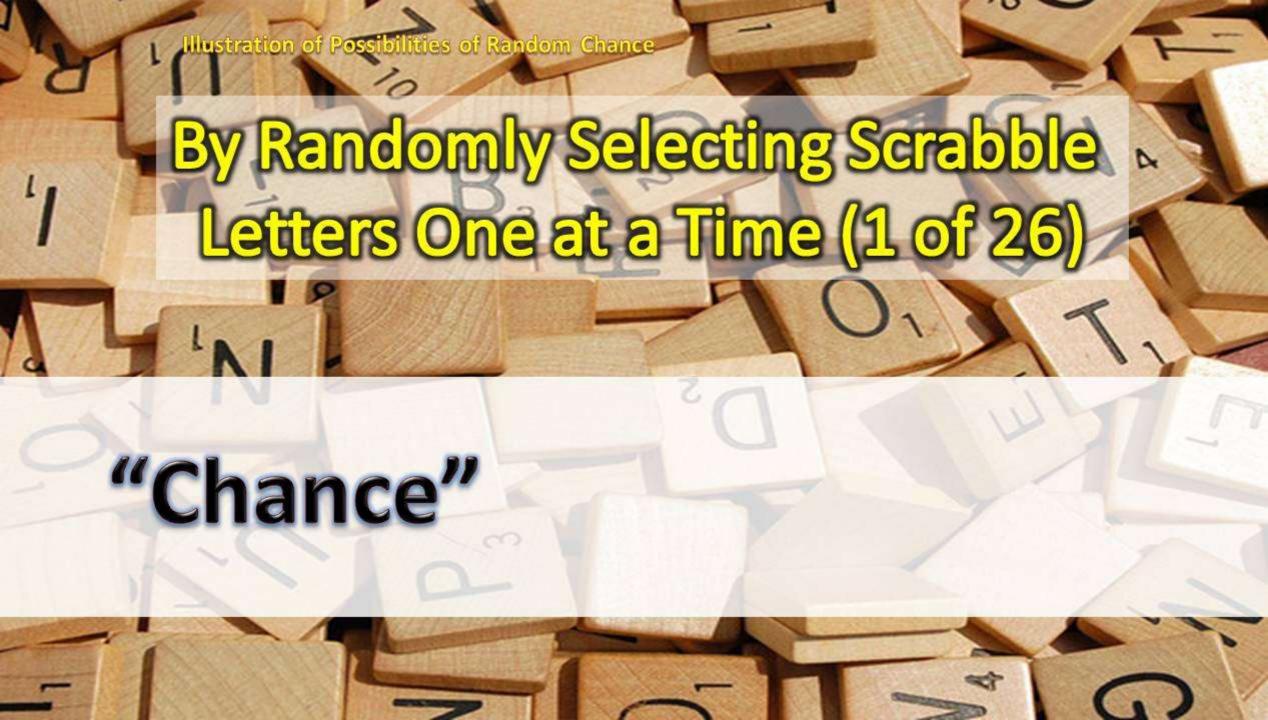


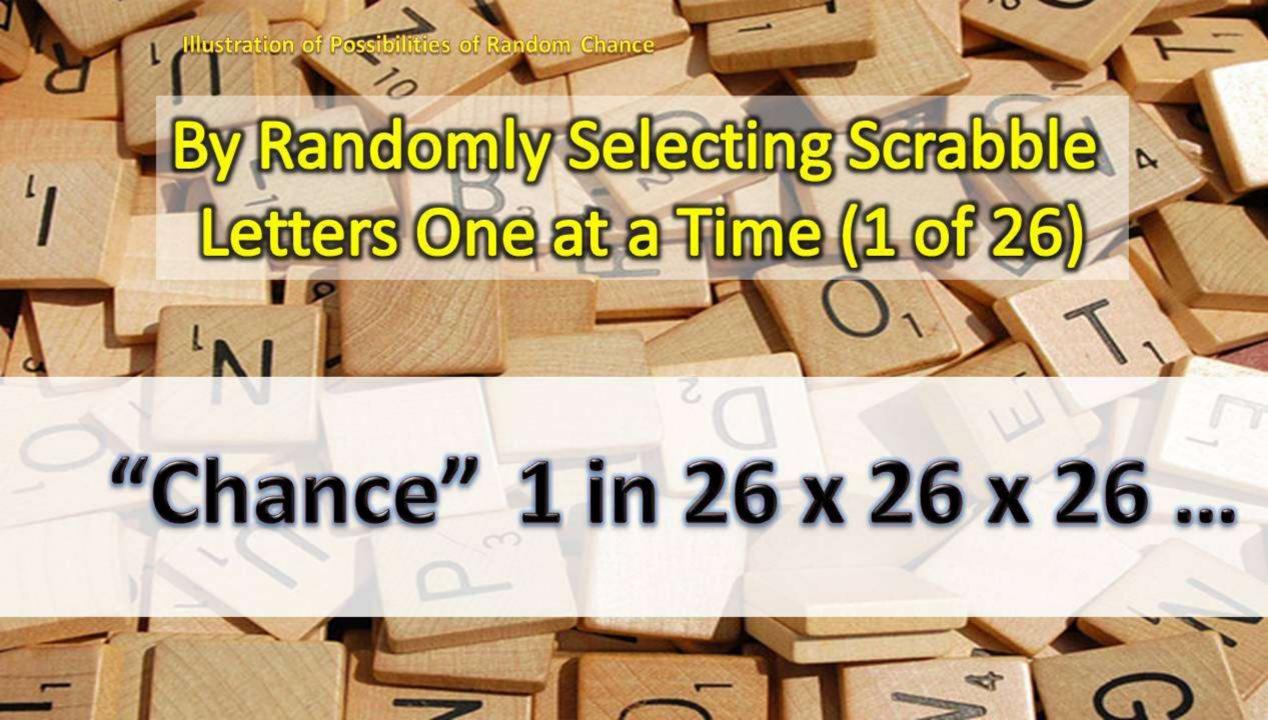
## Protein Production in the Cell

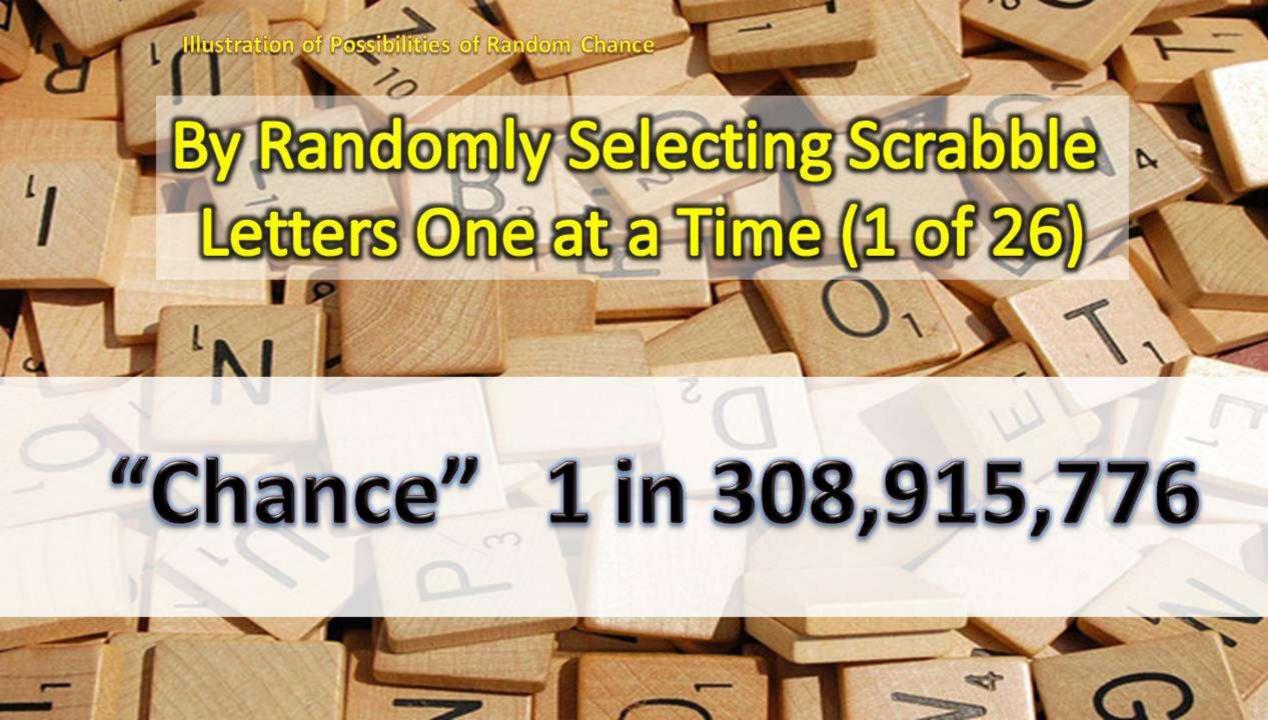


Proteins – Stings of Amino Acids In Specific Ordered Sequence









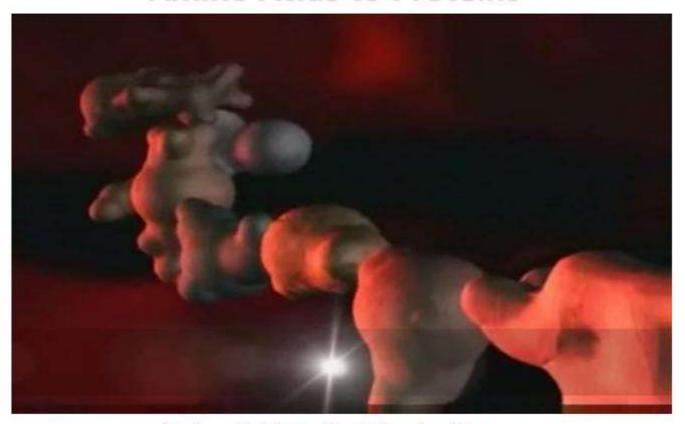


Our Father, which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy Name. Thy Kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth, As it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, As we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, But deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom, The power, and the glory, For ever and ever. Amen. (280 Letters)

#### 

Polar		Non-polar		"Special"
	2000	25-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6-6	100 - 100 -	HAT CO
Aspartie Acid (asp or D)	Glutamic Acid (glu or E)	Lysine (lysior K)	Arginine (arg or R)	Histidine (his or H)
м-с-с, н	HAN OH OF	# C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	HN O	HN-CH,
Serine (ser or 5)	Threenine (thr or T)	Glutamine (gln er Q)	Asparagine (asn or N)	Tyrosine (tyror Y)
₩	HIN CHA	H	HN-C-04,	40-40-44 
Alanine (ala or A)	Valine (val or V)	Leucine (leu or L)	(ile or 1)	Methionine (met or M)
HAT THE CO	HV	H-1-0	HN- 0- 00	14 - T
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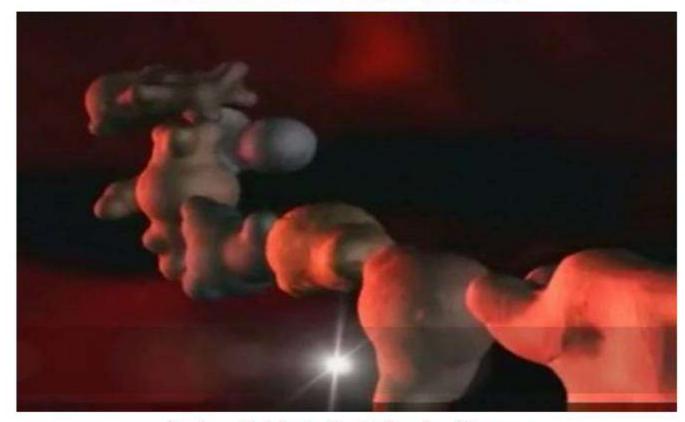
#### **Amino Acids to Proteins**



**Amino Acids to Proteins by Chance** 

Pola		Non-polar		"Special"	
	10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	2 6 6 6 6 7	1	month of the second	
Aspartic Acid (asp or D)	Glutamic Acid (glu er E)	Lysine (lysior K)	Arginine (arg or R)	Histidine (his or H)	
CH CH	HAN OH OF	# 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	HN O	HN-CH.	
Serine (ser or 5)	Threenine (thr or T)	Glutamine (gln er Q)	Asparagine (asn or N)	Tyrosine (tyr or Y)	
m;	HA CON	HO CON	HN - CH, CH, CH,	HN - 04	
Alanine (ala or A)	Valine (val or V)	Leueine (leu or L)	Isoleucine (ile or I)	Methionine (met or M)	
	H51-0-14H	H)	HN-0-00	HV	
Phenylalanine	Tryptophan (trp or W)	Glycine	Cysteine	Proline	

#### **Amino Acids to Proteins**



**Amino Acids to Proteins by Chance** 

Simple Protein of 150 Amino Acids –  $(1 \times 20 \times 20 \times 20 \times 20 \dots)$  1 in  $10^{164}$ 

Polar		Non-polar		"Special"	
3-5-6°	# - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 -	\$ 6.6.6.5.5	100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		
Aspartie Acid (asp or D)	Glutamic Acid (glu er E)	Lysine (lysior K)	Arginine (arg or R)	Histidine (his or H)	
HN-C-C.	45 - 64 - 64 - 64 - 64 - 64 - 64 - 64 -	HAN COL	HW-0-0-	HN CH.	
Serine (ser or 5)	Threonine (thr or T)	(gin er Q)	Asparagine (asn or N)	Tyrosine (tyr.or.Y)	
wi-j- «°	HN CH	100 CON	HN - CH, CH, CH,	HN - C-4-00	
Alanine (ala or A)	Valine (val or V)	Leucine (leu or L)	((le or I)	Methionine (met or M)	
	\$ C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	HON- I - CO.	HN-0-00	#1	
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000					

#### **Amino Acids to Proteins**

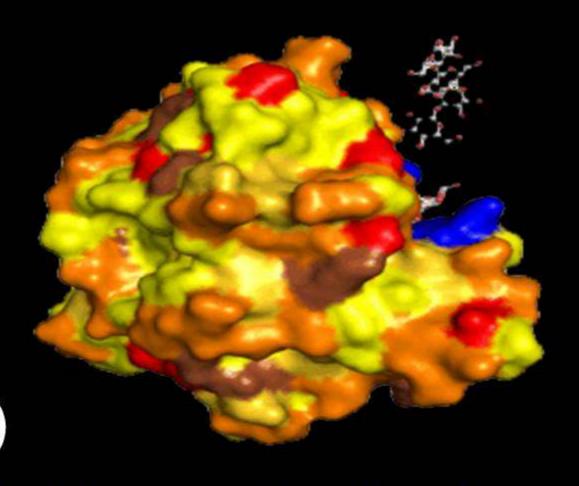


**Amino Acids to Proteins by Chance** 

Simple Protein of 150 Amino Acids – (1 x 20 x 20 x 20 x 20 ...) 1 in  $10^{164}$  Estimated Number of Atoms in the Universe -  $10^{80}$ 

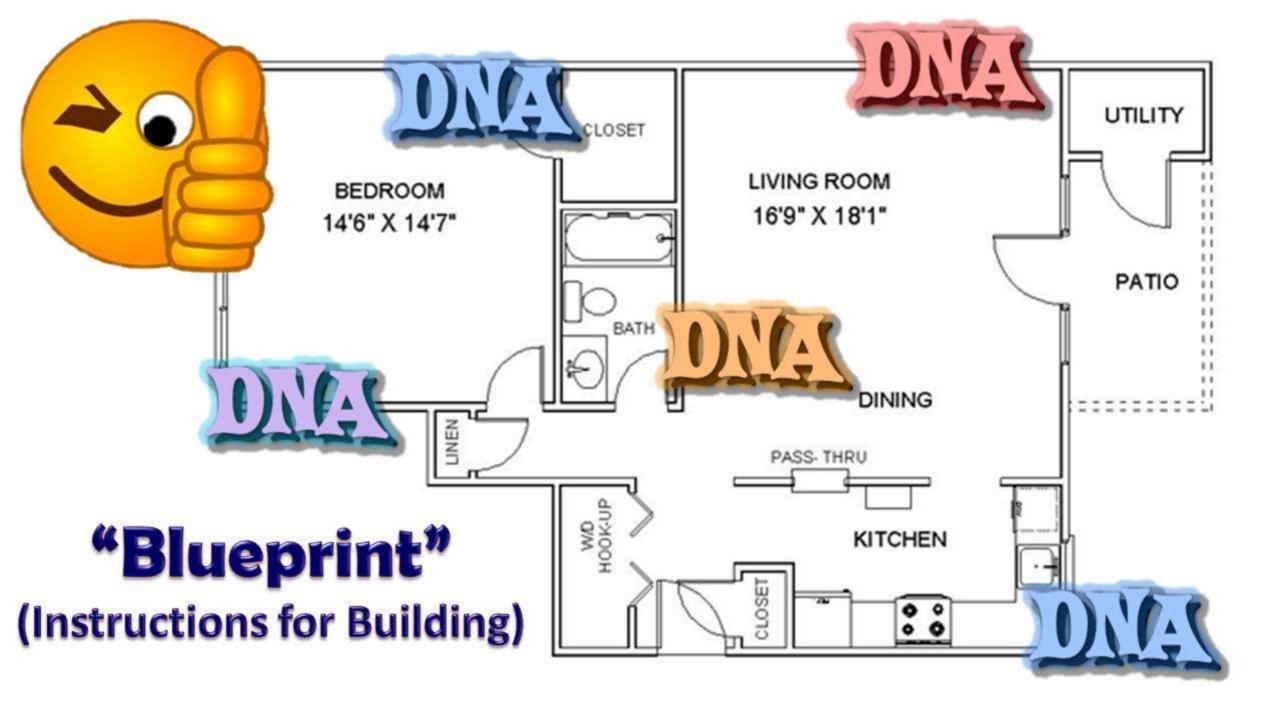
# Average Human Protein is a Chain of about

8000 Amino Acids (Hemoglobin - 519)



Tens of Thousands of Different Kinds Needed (Folded Strings of Amino Acids) To produce DNA a cell requires more than 75 different types of proteins, yet the instruction to produce those proteins is found in the DNA.

Also, it takes 82 different proteins to produce a Ribosome, yet proteins can only be produced with the assistance of Ribosome.

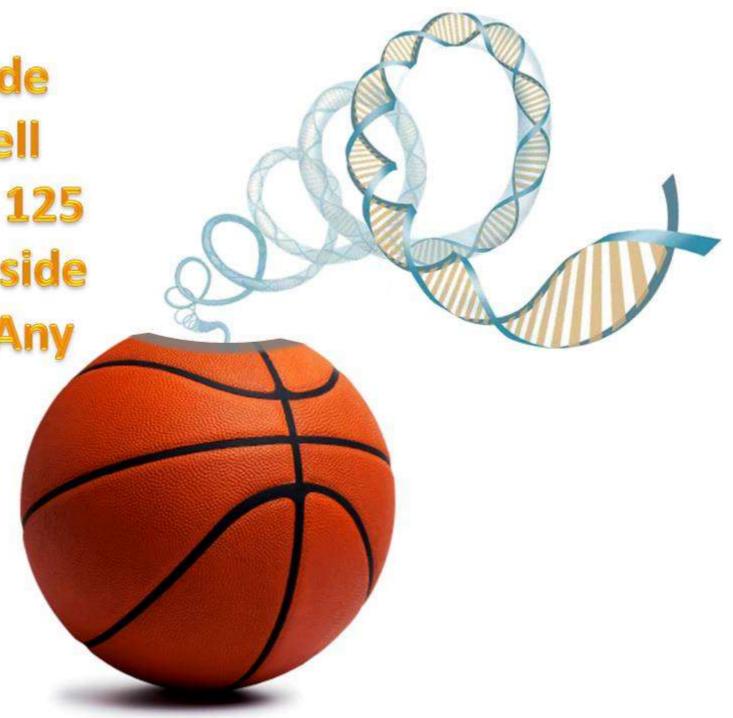


6' of DNA Folded Inside the Nucleus of the Cell Would Be Like Packing 125 Miles of Fishing Line Inside

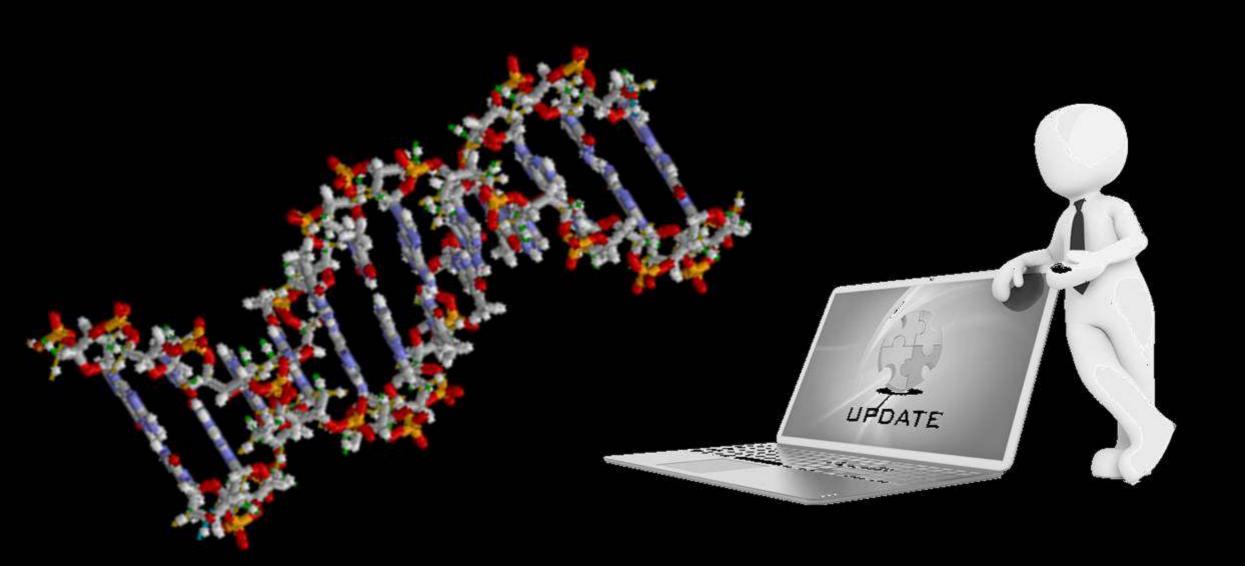
A Basketball Without Any

**Tangles or Kinks** 

(Supercoiled into "Chromatin")



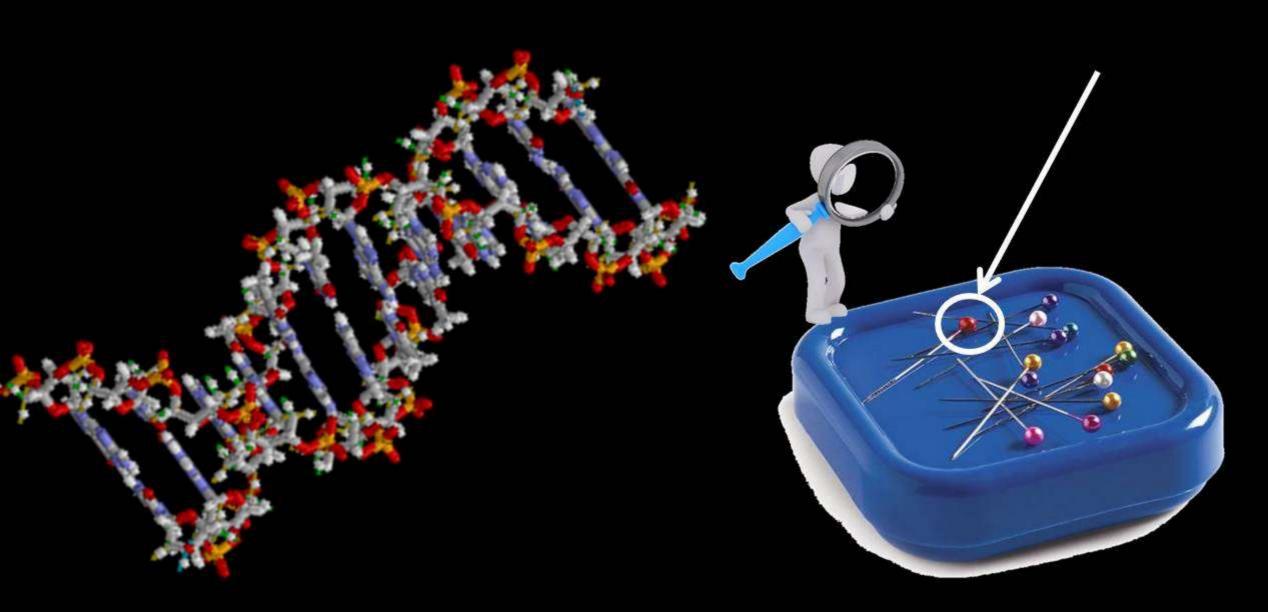
# DNA - LIKE A COMPUTER SOFTWARE PROGRAM!

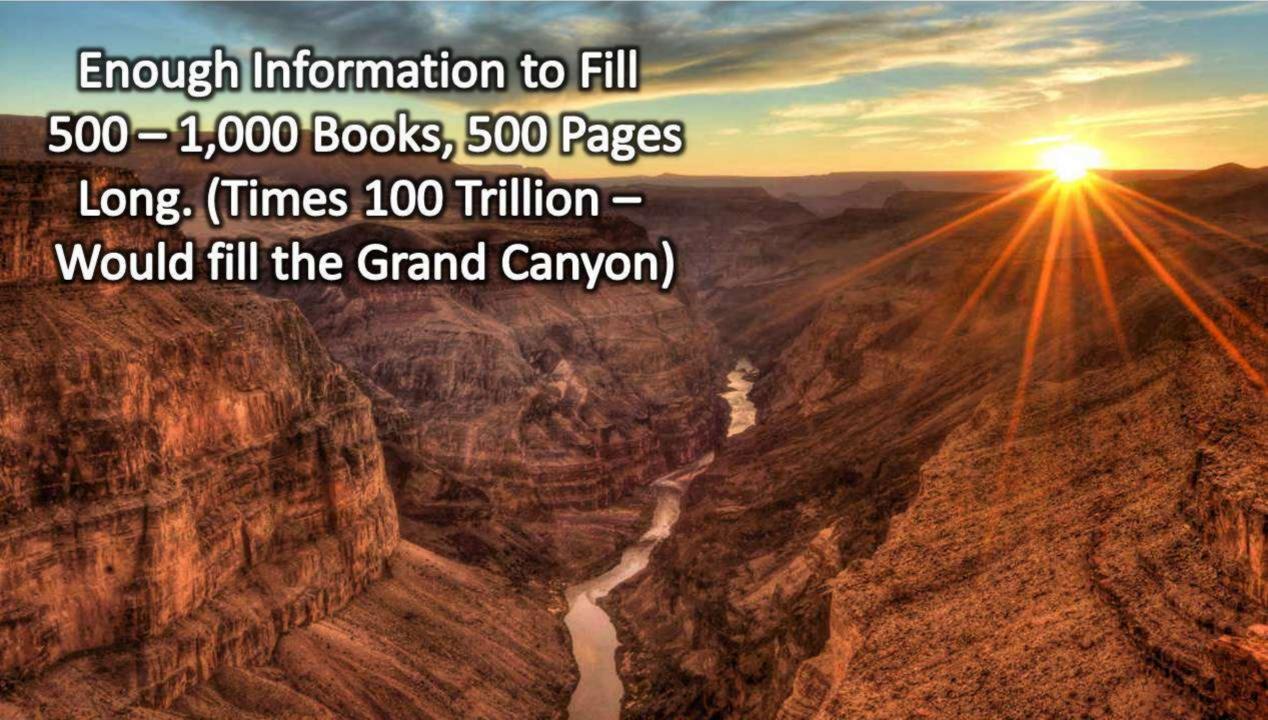


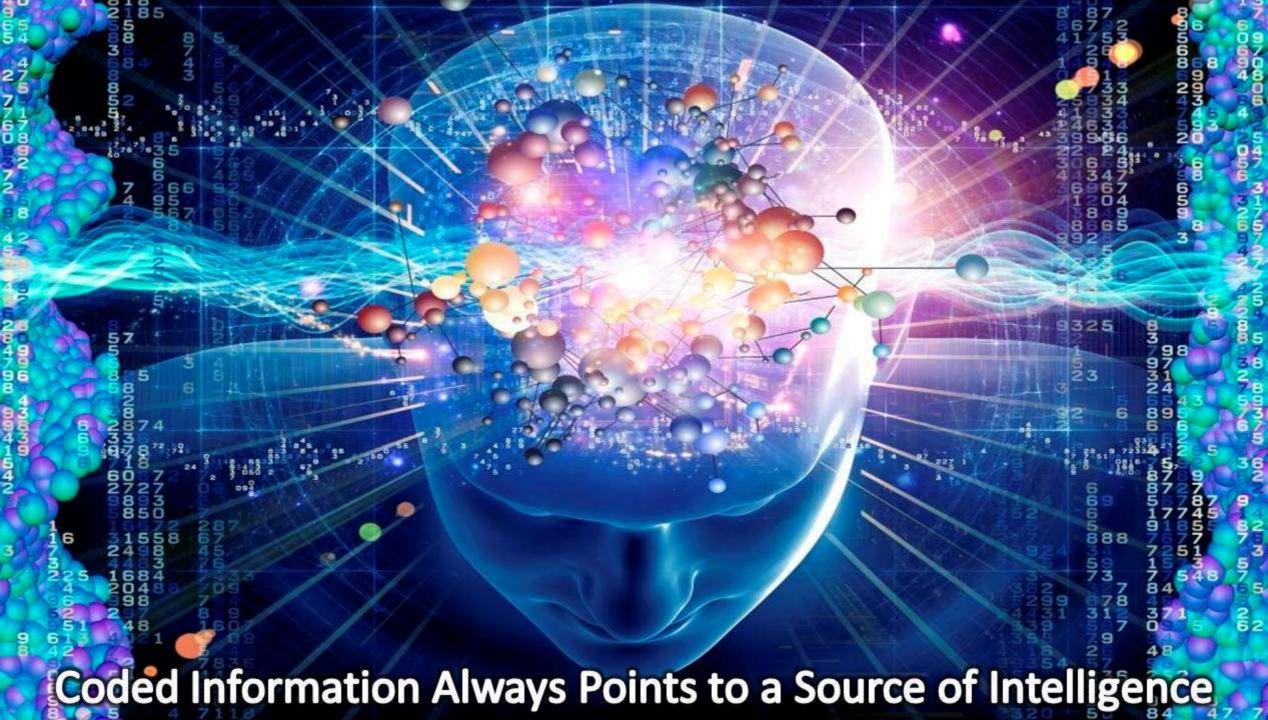
# DNA — Usable, Coded Information!



# DNA — Usable, Coded Information!









## EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD



### EVIDENCES OF A

## CREATOR - GOD

#### **Design & Information (From Biggest to Smallest)**

### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD



Scientists now know that the universe is held together by precisely set laws of physics (constants) such as "the law of gravity" & "the speed of light". If these constants were set just slightly different, galaxies, stars and planets would not exist! This precision shows great design and confirms the involvement of a designer!

## EVIDENCES OF A CHEATOR - GOD

Our Solar System is so well ordered that we can know exactly where each planet will be within its orbiting cycle around the sun a century from now. Also, each planet is unique in design, rotation, etc. The order of our Solar System points to a designer!

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD THE EARTH!



There are approximately 75 different characteristics that a planet needs, to be able to sustain life. Examples of these are "being the right distance from the sun", "the right rotation rate", "the right atmosphere", "the right amount of liquid water", "a moon to control the tilt of the earth and the ocean tide", etc. The earth is perfectly designed with all of these characteristics to allow for life to inhabit the earth!

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD THE EARTH!



Isaiah 45:18 (NASB) For thus says the LORD, who created the heavens (He is the God who formed the earth and made it, He established it and did not create it a waste place, but formed it to be inhabited), "I am the LORD, & there is none else.

2 Practical Examples of God's great design on the Earth! (1) The Water Cycle (2) The Balance of Oxygen and

Carbon Dioxide in the Atmosphere

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD

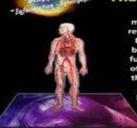


Living creatures, including insects, marine creatures, birds, marmals, etc. all exhibit amazing instincts and abilities that defy evolution. In many cases their existence is dependant upon their special abilities. Consider the Australian Brush Turkey, Honey Bees, Giraffes, Woodpeckers, Monarch Butterflies, and Beovers as examples. [5]

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD THE HUMAN BODY (1)

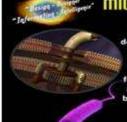


### THE HUMAN BODY (2)



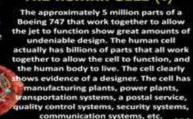
The human body shows a multitude of design features that reflect what Psalm 139:13-14 says. Every one of the systems of the body (digestive, respiratory, etc.) function with staggering amounts of precision design. The organs of the body also are each incredible in function. The eyes & ears in particular cannot be explained by mere chance and time, but rather, point to a designer!

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD MICROSCOPIC WORLD!



The microscopic world reveals tremendous amounts of complex design that points to a designer. E.G. The tail of a single celled bacteria (called a "flagellum") involves 40 different microscopic parts, each functioning with a specified purpose allowing the flagellum to move the bacteria in various directions. If even 1 of the parts were missing the flagellum could not function. (Irreducible Complexity)

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD THE HUMAN CELL (1)



#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD THE HUMAN CELL (2)

The function of human cells clearly points to an intelligent designer! Consider the fact that on average, each of the 100 trillion cells of the human body produces 2,000 proteins per second! (The process of producing even 1 protein is nothing short of remarkable & amazing.)

Also, on average, each of the 100 trillion cells of the body produces 10 million ATP energy molecules per second. (The ATP synthase motors producing ATP rotate at apx. 1,000 rpms!)

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOD INFORMATION (DNA) (1)



Information is evidence of intelligence because it takes a source of intelligence to produce usable information. DNA, found in the cells of living creatures, (and living plants) is most densely packed source of information found in the known universe! The amount of information found in 1 gram of DNA is equivalent to the amount of information found in 1 trillion COs!

(11)

#### EVIDENCES OF A CREATOR - GOO INFORMATION (DNA) (2)



An illustration of how information points to a source of intelligence is seen by considering 3 simple words written in the sand; "I love you". Any person who would see these 3 words scratched in the sand would instinctively know that someone with intelligence had been there and had scratched the words in the sand. In the same way, the information in DNA tells us clearly that an intelligent being has placed the information there for a purpose.

(12)

1 Peter 3:15 – "But sanctify Christ as Lord in your hearts, always being ready to make a defense to everyone who asks you to give an account for the hope that is in you, yet with gentleness and reverence,"







RATIONALLY DEFEND WHAT YOU BELIEVE IN A CULTURE OF SKEPTICISM

With
Rick McGough
PART 3

